# Journal of Social and Administrative Sciences

9(2) June'21

## Articles



ISSN: 2149-0406

## Journal of

## Social and Administrative Sciences

### www.kspjournals.org

#### Bilal Kargı Editor Editorial Board

Atila Abdulkadiroğlu, Duke University, USA Aykut Kibritçioğlu, Ankara University, Turkey Aysun Fıçıcı, S. New Hampshire University, USA Bachar Fakhry, University of Bedfordshire, UK Christian Rudolf Richter, German University in Cairo, Egypt

Damir Piplica, University Department of Professional Studies Split, Croatia

Dawood Mamoon, World Economic Survey Expert Group, Pakistan

Erginbay Uğurlu, İstanbul Aydın University, Turkey

Hiroaki Hayakawa, Universiti Brunei Darussalam, Brunei Sarussalam, Brunei Darussalam

Hiroyuki Taguchi, Saitama University, Japan Hikmet Beken, Gümüşhane University, Turkey

Hrabrin Ianouchev Bachev, Institute of Agricultural Economics, Sofia, Bulgaria Jennifer Pédussel Wu, Berlin School of Economics and Law, Germany

Jesser Paladines, Universidad Técnica de Machala, Ecuador

Mario Coccia, Arizona State University, USA

Mehmet R. Türkay, Marmara University, Turkey

Mustafa Delican, İstanbul University, Turkey

Müfit Akyüz, Marmara University, Turkey

Nuri Baltacı, Gümüşhane University, Turkey

Ömer Gökçekuş, Seton Hall University, USA

Öner Günçavdı, İstanbul Technical University, Turkey

Rasim Yılmaz, Namık Kemal University, Turkey

Safet Kurtovic, University of Travnik, Bosnia and Herzegovina

Sel Dibooğlu, University of Missouri, USA

Serkan Çiçek, Muğla University, Turkey

Steve H. Hanke, The Johns Hopkins University, USA

Sıtkı Sönmezer, Beykent University, Turkey

Thomas E. Lambert, Northern Kentucky University, USA

Timur Kuran, Duke University, USA

Veysel Bozkurt, İstanbul University, Turkey

Werner Bonefeld, York University, UK Youssef Oukhallou, Mohammed V University, Morocco

Journal of Social and Administrative Sciences (JSAS) ISSN Office is registered by Turkey.

ISSN: 2149-0406

JSAS is published as four issues per year, March, June, September and December and all publication policies and processes are conducted according to the international standards. JSAS accepts and publishes the research articles in the fields of economics, political economy, fiscal economics, applied economics, business economics, labor economics and econometrics. JSAS, without depending on any institution or organization, is a non-profit journal that has an International Editorial Board specialist on their fields. JSAS is an open Access journal beyond its printed version. Hereby, JSAS is an international, peer reviewed and scientific journal. It strictly depends on the scientific principles, rules and ethical framework that are required to this qualification. Besides all the original articles, JSAS accepts and publishes Publicity Articles, Letter to The Editor, Conference Reports and Book Critics.

JSAS strictly adheres to the "zero tolerance" policy regarding with plagiarism. Posted JSAS the copyright belongs to the article. Without written permission, be reproduced for any purpose. Adherence to scientific principles can be cited. Posted in articles are opinions of the author and do not necessarily represent the corporate identity of JSAS.

## www.kspjournals.org or www.ksplibrary.org

#### Contact:

Information:

contact@ksplibrary.org Editor: jsas@ksplibrary.org Secretary: secretarial@ksplibrary.org

Indexing: EconBib, RePec, ProQuest, etc. for more, please see the website.

#### Publishing Policy: Aim and Scope

The sole purpose of JSAS is to be a prestigious journal which contributes to scientific knowledge. In order to keep this purpose, JSAS, adopts and follows the publication policies of world's prestigious scientific journals. All original and qualified works which may contribute to the scientific knowledge are evaluated through a rigorous editorial and peer review process. Hereby, JSAS is an international, peer reviewed and scientific journal. It strictly depends on the scientific principles, rules and ethical framework that are required to this qualification.

JSAS is published as four issues per year, March, June, September and December and all publication policies and processes are conducted according to the international standards. JSAS accepts and publishes the research articles in the fields of economics, political economy, fiscal economics, applied economics, business economics, labor economics and econometrics. JSAS, without depending on any institution or organization, is a non-profit journal that has an International Editorial Board specialist on their fields. All "Publication Process" and "Writing Guidelines" are explained in the related title and it is expected from authors to Show a complete match to the rules. JSAS is an open Access journal beyond its printed version.

Papers which are inappropriate to its scientific purpose, scope and fields are kindly rejected.

Any issue of JSAS welcomes all the subjects mentioned above. However, due to the exceptional decision of Editor or suggestions of Field Editors, JSAS publishes special issues based on a specific subject. The decision of publishing a special issue is given 6 months in advance and is announced to the science society to call for papers. JSAS does not accept any work which was previously published or submitted for publication elsewhere. JSAS does accept any kind of work which is original and appropriate to the scientific ethic in its area of interest and holds all the requirements under the "Author Guidelines". JSAS can use all techniques in order to prevent any attempt to plagiarism. JSAS rejects aforementioned work when any attempt to plagiarism is found and stops immediately and indefinitely connection with the author. Besides all the original articles, JSAS accepts and publishes Publicity Articles, Letter to the Editor, Conference Reports and Book Critics.

#### Refereeing Policy

According to the article subject and suitability to the AEA-JEL codes, two referees from the referee pool are specified. Referee assigned to an article is chosen from the referees who has the same academic or higher academic titles of the author. The identity of referee and author are never explained within any of the processes. Referees can give the decision as "accept", "reject" or "revision". When two referees disagree, the decision for applying to a third referee is depended to the Editor. After receiving the article, a Referee has maximum six weeks of time in order to prepare the evaluation reports. Unless some exceptional cases this time schedule cannot be exceeded. All kind of delays based on the exceptional cases, Referees can take 2 weeks of additional time. If the evaluation report is not prepared after the end of this additional period, the article is withdrawn from the referee and will be sent to other referees. All referees evaluate an article according to its ethic rules, scientific quality, contribution to the literature, methodology, and writing style and language. At the same time every referee has right to control the article for plagiarism.

Editor, without an exceptional case, bases on the referee evaluation reports and decisions for the publication of the article.

The disputes between referee and the author, without giving out their identities, are conducted through Editor and/or Field Editor. Editor and/or Field Editor can participate to the scientific content of the disputes. Scientists that are asked for being a referee for an article, based on the reasonable excuses that are given to the Editor, can be withdrawn from refereeing process within one week after the article have been received. When editor and/or field editor think that a referee does not accord to JSAS processes and/or they are convinced that the referee violates the discipline, they can regrettably break all the connection with the referee.

For More Information: <u>www.kspjournals.org</u> or <u>www.ksplibrary.org</u>

Contact:

Information contact@ksplibrary.org Editor jsas@ksplibrary.org

secretarial@ksplibrary.org Secretary

KSP Organizations

JSAS is abstracted and indexed in: EconBib, RePec, ProQuest, etc. for more, please see the website.









## Journal of

# Social and Administrative Sciences

www.kspjournals.org

Volume 9 June 2022 Issue 2

## **Table of Contents**

#### **Articles**

Why return to an electoral authoritarian state?  Takaharu ISHII	
	79
Covid-19 in society between 2020 (without vaccinations) and 2021	
(with vaccinations): A case study	
Mario COCCIA	113



#### Copyrights

Copyright for this article is retained by the author(s), with first publication rights granted to the journal. This is an open-access article distributed under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution license (http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0).

